Monthly Indicators



November 2018

The booming U.S. economy continues to prop up home sales and new listings in much of the nation, although housing affordability remains a concern. Historically, housing is still relatively affordable. Although Freddie Mac recently reported that the 30-year fixed rate is at its highest average in seven years, reaching 4.94 percent, average rates were 5.97 percent ten years ago, 6.78 percent 20 years ago and 10.39 percent 30 years ago. Nevertheless, affordability concerns are causing a slowdown in home price growth in some markets, while price reductions are becoming more common.

New Listings in the Sioux Falls region decreased 4.3 percent to 381. Pending Sales were up 23.3 percent to 445. Inventory levels fell 11.7 percent to 1,354 units.

Prices continued to gain traction. The Median Sales Price increased 3.2 percent to \$195,000. Days on Market was down 2.4 percent to 80 days. Sellers were encouraged as Months Supply of Homes for Sale was down 13.2 percent to 3.3 months.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics recently reported that the national unemployment rate was at 3.7 percent. Low unemployment has helped the housing industry during this extensive period of U.S. economic prosperity. Home buying and selling activity relies on gainful employment. It also relies on demand, and builders are showing caution by breaking ground on fewer single-family home construction projects in the face of rising mortgage rates and fewer showings.

Quick Facts

+ 1.1% + 3.2% - 11.7% Change in Change in Change in **Closed Sales Median Sales Price** Inventory Market Overview **New Listings** 3 Pending Sales Closed Sales Davs On Market Until Sale Median Sales Price 7 **Average Sales Price** 8 Percent of Original List Price Received Housing Affordability Index 10 Inventory of Homes for Sale 11 Months Supply of Homes for Sale 12 Annual Review 13



Market Overview

Key market metrics for the current month and year-to-date.

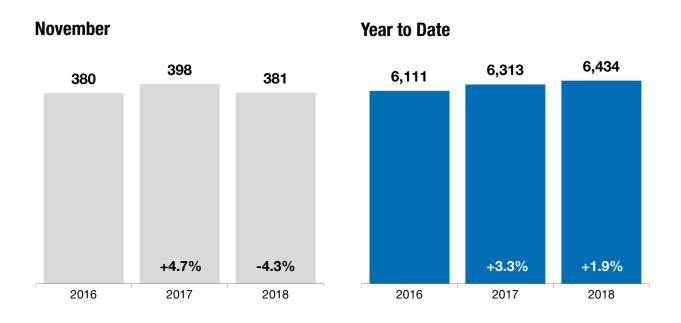


| Key Metrics | Historical Sparklines | 11-2017 | 11-2018 | +/- | YTD 2017 | YTD 2018 | +/- |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| New Listings | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 398 | 381 | - 4.3% | 6,313 | 6,434 | + 1.9% |
| Pending Sales | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 361 | 445 | + 23.3% | 4,442 | 4,632 | + 4.3% |
| Closed Sales | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 361 | 365 | + 1.1% | 4,442 | 4,503 | + 1.4% |
| Days on Market Until Sale | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 82 | 80 | - 2.4% | 83 | 83 | 0.0% |
| Median Sales Price | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | \$188,980 | \$195,000 | + 3.2% | \$190,000 | \$204,500 | + 7.6% |
| Average Sales Price | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | \$216,254 | \$220,156 | + 1.8% | \$217,316 | \$230,028 | + 5.8% |
| Percent of Original List Price Received | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 98.2% | 98.8% | + 0.6% | 98.8% | 98.9% | + 0.1% |
| Housing Affordability Index | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 177 | 150 | - 15.3% | 176 | 143 | - 18.8% |
| Inventory of Homes for Sale | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 1,533 | 1,354 | - 11.7% | | | |
| Months Supply of Homes for Sale | 11-2015 11-2016 11-2017 11-2018 | 3.8 | 3.3 | - 13.2% | | | |

New Listings

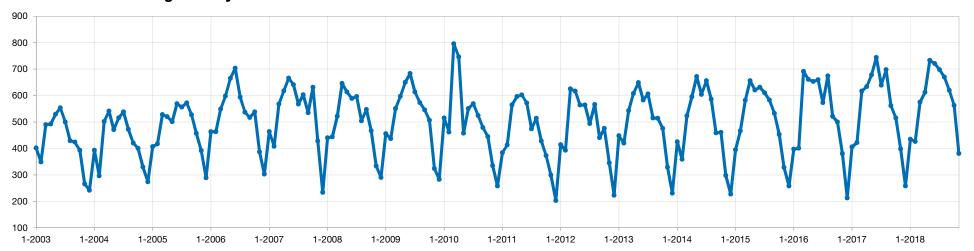
A count of the properties that have been newly listed on the market in a given month.





| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 213 | 258 | +21.1% |
| January 2018 | 406 | 435 | +7.1% |
| February 2018 | 422 | 426 | +0.9% |
| March 2018 | 617 | 575 | -6.8% |
| April 2018 | 634 | 612 | -3.5% |
| May 2018 | 678 | 733 | +8.1% |
| June 2018 | 744 | 721 | -3.1% |
| July 2018 | 639 | 698 | +9.2% |
| August 2018 | 698 | 670 | -4.0% |
| September 2018 | 562 | 620 | +10.3% |
| October 2018 | 515 | 563 | +9.3% |
| November 2018 | 398 | 381 | -4.3% |
| 12-Month Avg | 544 | 558 | +2.5% |

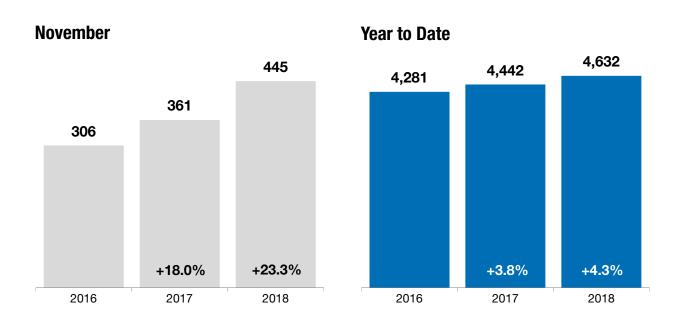
Historical New Listing Activity



Pending Sales

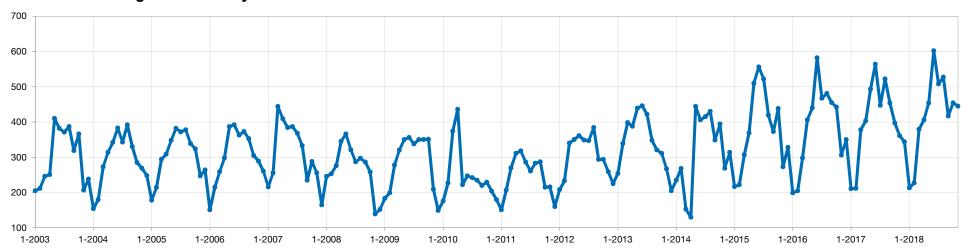
A count of the properties on which contracts have been accepted in a given month.





| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 350 | 344 | -1.7% |
| January 2018 | 211 | 213 | +0.9% |
| February 2018 | 212 | 227 | +7.1% |
| March 2018 | 378 | 379 | +0.3% |
| April 2018 | 403 | 406 | +0.7% |
| May 2018 | 493 | 454 | -7.9% |
| June 2018 | 564 | 602 | +6.7% |
| July 2018 | 447 | 508 | +13.6% |
| August 2018 | 522 | 527 | +1.0% |
| September 2018 | 454 | 417 | -8.1% |
| October 2018 | 397 | 454 | +14.4% |
| November 2018 | 361 | 445 | +23.3% |
| 12-Month Avg | 399 | 415 | +3.8% |

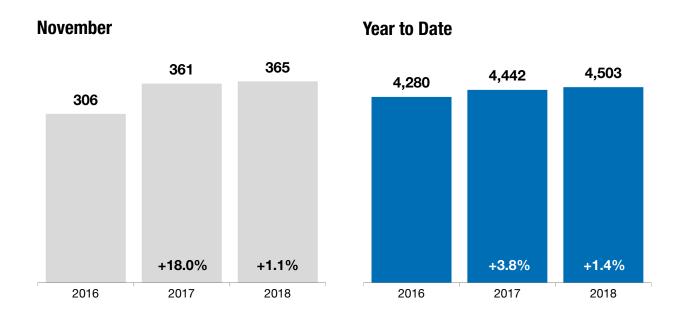
Historical Pending Sales Activity



Closed Sales

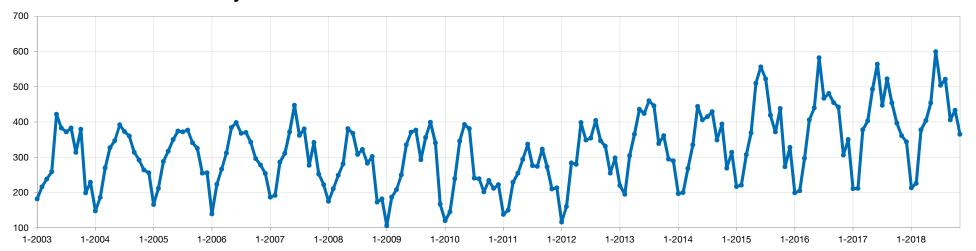
A count of the actual sales that have closed in a given month.





| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 350 | 344 | -1.7% |
| January 2018 | 211 | 213 | +0.9% |
| February 2018 | 212 | 226 | +6.6% |
| March 2018 | 378 | 378 | 0.0% |
| April 2018 | 403 | 404 | +0.2% |
| May 2018 | 493 | 454 | -7.9% |
| June 2018 | 564 | 599 | +6.2% |
| July 2018 | 447 | 504 | +12.8% |
| August 2018 | 522 | 521 | -0.2% |
| September 2018 | 454 | 406 | -10.6% |
| October 2018 | 397 | 433 | +9.1% |
| November 2018 | 361 | 365 | +1.1% |
| 12-Month Avg | 399 | 404 | +1.4% |

Historical Closed Sales Activity



Days on Market Until Sale

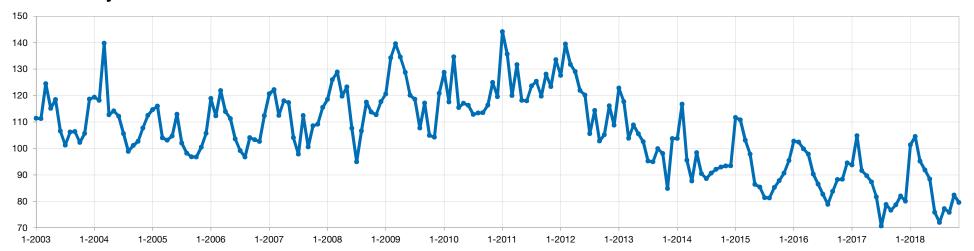
Average number of days between when a property is first listed and when a property is closed in a given month.



| November | | | Year to Date | | |
|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|------|
| 88 | 82 | 80 | 89 | 83 | 83 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | -6.8% | -2.4% | | -6.7% | 0.0% |
| 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |

| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 95 | 80 | -15.8% |
| January 2018 | 94 | 101 | +7.4% |
| February 2018 | 105 | 105 | 0.0% |
| March 2018 | 92 | 95 | +3.3% |
| April 2018 | 90 | 92 | +2.2% |
| May 2018 | 87 | 88 | +1.1% |
| June 2018 | 82 | 76 | -7.3% |
| July 2018 | 71 | 72 | +1.4% |
| August 2018 | 79 | 77 | -2.5% |
| September 2018 | 77 | 76 | -1.3% |
| October 2018 | 79 | 82 | +3.8% |
| November 2018 | 82 | 80 | -2.4% |
| 12-Month Avg | 84 | 83 | -1.2% |

Historical Days on Market Until Sale



Median Sales Price

Median price point for all closed sales, not accounting for seller concessions, in a given month.

2018



November **Year to Date** \$204,500 \$195,000 \$188,980 \$190,000 \$178,450 \$181,962 +3.2% +4.4% +7.6% +5.9%

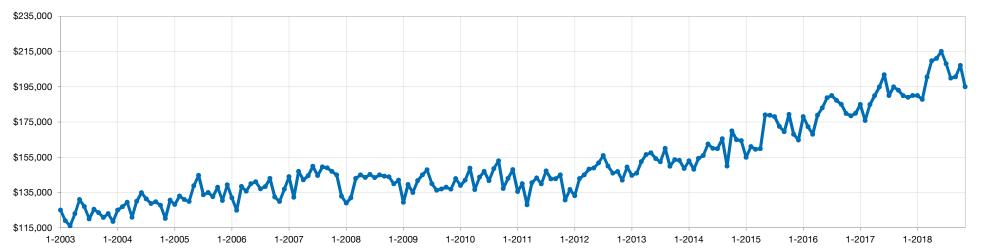
2016

| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | \$179,900 | \$190,000 | +5.6% |
| January 2018 | \$184,900 | \$190,000 | +2.8% |
| February 2018 | \$175,815 | \$187,839 | +6.8% |
| March 2018 | \$184,900 | \$200,500 | +8.4% |
| April 2018 | \$189,900 | \$209,700 | +10.4% |
| May 2018 | \$194,900 | \$211,000 | +8.3% |
| June 2018 | \$201,800 | \$215,000 | +6.5% |
| July 2018 | \$190,000 | \$208,000 | +9.5% |
| August 2018 | \$194,900 | \$199,900 | +2.6% |
| September 2018 | \$192,950 | \$200,625 | +4.0% |
| October 2018 | \$189,900 | \$207,000 | +9.0% |
| November 2018 | \$188,980 | \$195,000 | +3.2% |
| 12-Month Med | \$189,900 | \$203,000 | +6.9% |

Historical Median Sales Price

2017

2016



2017

2018

Average Sales Price

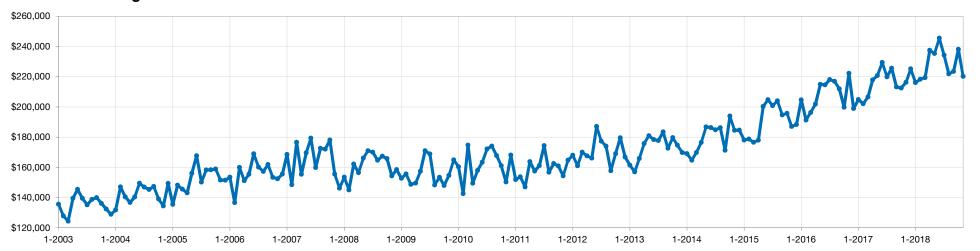
Average sales price for all closed sales, not accounting for seller concessions, in a given month.



| Noveml | oer | | | Year to Date | | |
|--------|-----|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| \$222, | 217 | \$216,254 | \$220,156 | \$209,914 | \$217,316 | \$230,028 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | - 2.7% | + 1.8% | | + 3.5% | + 5.8% |
| 201 | 6 | 2017 | 2018 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |

| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | \$198,879 | \$225,164 | +13.2% |
| January 2018 | \$204,812 | \$216,060 | +5.5% |
| February 2018 | \$202,122 | \$218,283 | +8.0% |
| March 2018 | \$206,523 | \$219,282 | +6.2% |
| April 2018 | \$217,796 | \$237,417 | +9.0% |
| May 2018 | \$220,735 | \$235,308 | +6.6% |
| June 2018 | \$229,404 | \$245,430 | +7.0% |
| July 2018 | \$219,869 | \$234,279 | +6.6% |
| August 2018 | \$225,563 | \$221,843 | -1.6% |
| September 2018 | \$213,186 | \$223,408 | +4.8% |
| October 2018 | \$212,421 | \$238,102 | +12.1% |
| November 2018 | \$216,254 | \$220,156 | +1.8% |
| 12-Month Avg | \$215,969 | \$229,683 | +6.3% |

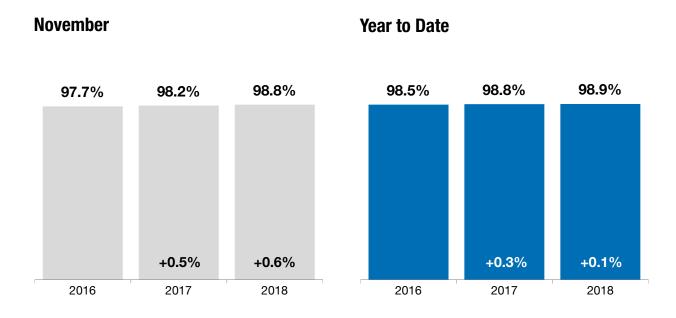
Historical Average Sales Price



Percent of Original List Price Received



Percentage found when dividing a property's sales price by its original list price, then taking the average for all properties sold in a given month, not accounting for seller concessions.



| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| December 2017 | 98.1% | 97.9% | -0.2% |
| January 2018 | 98.1% | 98.5% | +0.4% |
| February 2018 | 97.5% | 98.2% | +0.7% |
| March 2018 | 98.9% | 98.4% | -0.5% |
| April 2018 | 98.7% | 99.2% | +0.5% |
| May 2018 | 99.3% | 99.3% | 0.0% |
| June 2018 | 99.4% | 99.6% | +0.2% |
| July 2018 | 99.5% | 98.9% | -0.6% |
| August 2018 | 98.4% | 99.0% | +0.6% |
| September 2018 | 98.9% | 98.9% | 0.0% |
| October 2018 | 99.0% | 98.7% | -0.3% |
| November 2018 | 98.2% | 98.8% | +0.6% |
| 12-Month Avg | 98.8% | 98.9% | +0.1% |

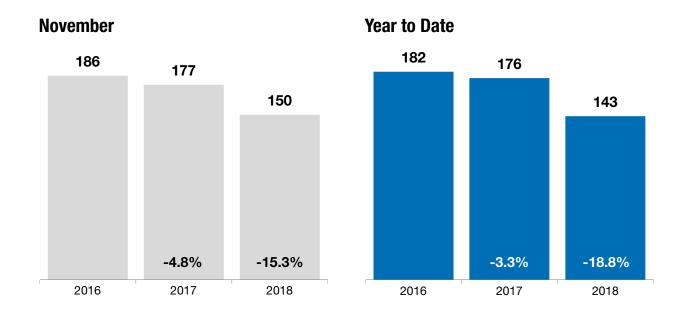
Historical Percent of Original List Price Received



Housing Affordability Index



This index measures housing affordability for the region. For example, an index of 120 means the median household income was 120% of what is necessary to qualify for the median-priced home under prevailing interest rates. A higher number means greater affordability.



| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 178 | 175 | -1.7% |
| January 2018 | 171 | 169 | -1.2% |
| February 2018 | 185 | 170 | -8.1% |
| March 2018 | 176 | 159 | -9.7% |
| April 2018 | 174 | 149 | -14.4% |
| May 2018 | 171 | 149 | -12.9% |
| June 2018 | 165 | 147 | -10.9% |
| July 2018 | 176 | 152 | -13.6% |
| August 2018 | 173 | 157 | -9.2% |
| September 2018 | 175 | 151 | -13.7% |
| October 2018 | 175 | 138 | -21.1% |
| November 2018 | 177 | 150 | -15.3% |
| 12-Month Avg | 175 | 155 | -11.4% |

Historical Housing Affordability Index

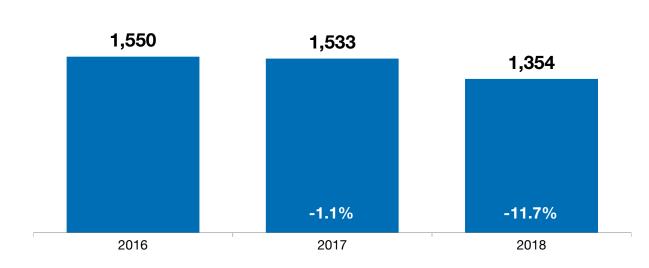


Inventory of Homes for Sale

The number of properties available for sale in active status at the end of a given month.

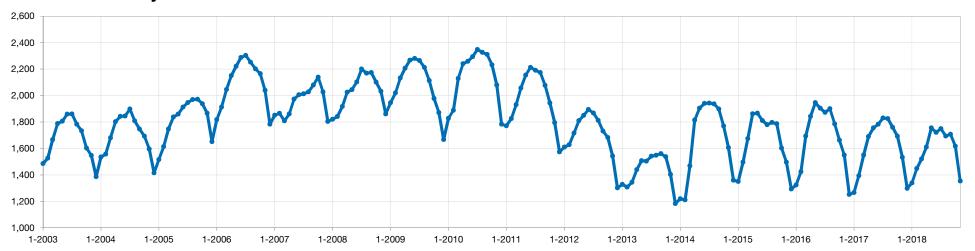


November



| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 1,252 | 1,298 | +3.7% |
| January 2018 | 1,267 | 1,339 | +5.7% |
| February 2018 | 1,394 | 1,448 | +3.9% |
| March 2018 | 1,550 | 1,521 | -1.9% |
| April 2018 | 1,690 | 1,610 | -4.7% |
| May 2018 | 1,755 | 1,755 | 0.0% |
| June 2018 | 1,783 | 1,721 | -3.5% |
| July 2018 | 1,830 | 1,749 | -4.4% |
| August 2018 | 1,825 | 1,694 | -7.2% |
| September 2018 | 1,760 | 1,707 | -3.0% |
| October 2018 | 1,692 | 1,618 | -4.4% |
| November 2018 | 1,533 | 1,354 | -11.7% |
| 12-Month Avg | 1,611 | 1,568 | -2.3% |

Historical Inventory of Homes for Sale

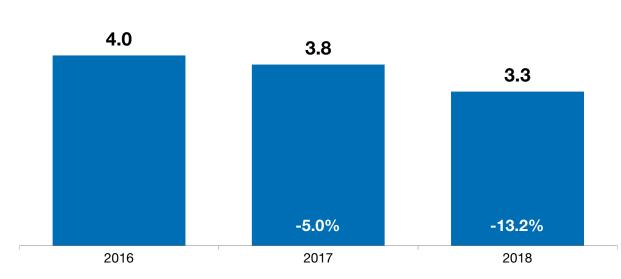


Months Supply of Homes for Sale

The inventory of homes for sale at the end of a given month, divided by the average monthly pending sales from the last 12 months.

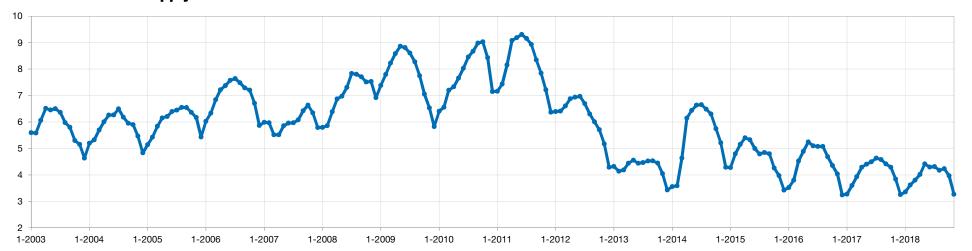


November



| Month | Prior Year | Current Year | +/- |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| December 2017 | 3.2 | 3.3 | +3.1% |
| January 2018 | 3.3 | 3.4 | +3.0% |
| February 2018 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.0% |
| March 2018 | 3.9 | 3.8 | -2.6% |
| April 2018 | 4.3 | 4.0 | -7.0% |
| May 2018 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.0% |
| June 2018 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -4.4% |
| July 2018 | 4.6 | 4.3 | -6.5% |
| August 2018 | 4.6 | 4.2 | -8.7% |
| September 2018 | 4.4 | 4.2 | -4.5% |
| October 2018 | 4.3 | 4.0 | -7.0% |
| November 2018 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -13.2% |
| 12-Month Avg | 4.1 | 3.9 | -4.9% |

Historical Months Supply of Homes for Sale

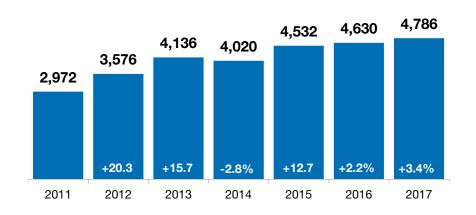


Annual Review

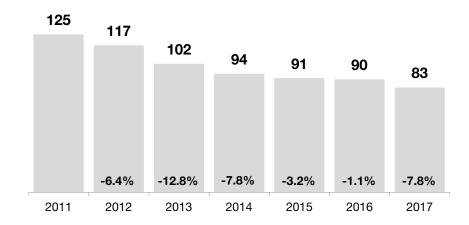
Historical look at key market metrics for the overall region.



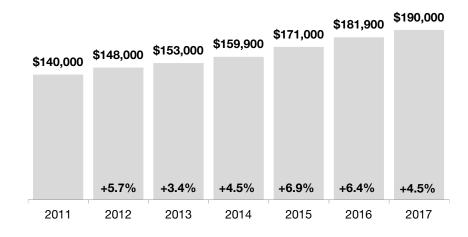
Closed Sales



Days on Market



Median Sales Price



Percent of Original List Price Received

